



## COLUMBIA RIVER INTER-TRIBAL FISH COMMISSION

729 NE Oregon, Suite 200, Portland, Oregon 97232

Telephone 503 238 0667

Fax 503 235 4228

### SYSTEM OPERATIONAL REQUEST: 2011 C-9

TO: Brigadier General McMahon COE-NWD  
James D. Barton COE-NWD-NP-Water Management  
Karlis Kanbergs COE-NWD-NP-WM-RCC  
D. Feil, R. Peters, D. Ponganis COE-NWD-PDD (Fish Management Office)  
Col. John W. Eisenhauer COE-Portland District  
JR Inglis, Paul Cloutier COE-Portland District/NWD (Tribal Liaison)  
Karl Wirkus USBR- PNW Regional Director  
Steven J. Wright BPA Administrator  
Steve Oliver, Lorri Bodi BPA-PG-5  
Tony Norris, Scott Bettin BPA-Operations Planning-PGPO  
Stan Speaks, Keith Hatch BIA, Northwest Regional Office

FROM: Babtist Paul Lumley, *Executive Director*

DATE: September 16, 2011

SUBJECT: **Operation of the Lower Columbia Pools for the Autumn 2011 Treaty Fishery**

The Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission, on behalf of its member tribes, the Nez Perce Tribe, the Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation, the Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon, and the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation, requests the following reservoir operations in “Zone 6” (Bonneville to McNary dams) during the 2011 autumn Treaty fishery. This effort supports the 2011 autumn ceremonial, subsistence, and commercial Treaty fishery times as established by the tribes and the Columbia River Compact.

SPECIFICATIONS: Implement the following pool operations as a hard system constraint, as follows:

**September 19, 2011, 6 am, Monday, through 6 pm, September 23, 2011, Friday.**

**Bonneville: Operate the pool within a 1.5 foot band during the treaty fishing period.**

**The Dalles (Celilo): Operate the pool within a 1.5 foot band during the treaty fishing period**

**John Day: Operate the pool within a 1.5 foot band during the treaty fishing period.**

At this time we anticipate additional treaty fisheries in September. CRITFC will notify the Corps with specific times for the tribal fishery after each Compact hearing, via a new SOR.

JUSTIFICATION:

The 2011 autumn treaty fishing season is of critical importance to CRITFC's member tribes. The escapement of an estimated **420,000** (Columbia at Bonneville Dam) adult fall Chinook (way above normal rank), **82,000** coho (near normal rank), and **376,000** steelhead (slightly above normal rank), will create harvest opportunities for tribal fishers who will exercise their treaty rights by participating in this harvest, using platform and gillnet fishing methods. This harvest will provide for the cultural, religious, and economic needs of the treaty tribes.

CRITFC will sponsor net flights each week to count the nets in each Zone 6 pool. The survey data will be shared with COE-RCC staff by early afternoon of the flight day. The September 13, 2011 survey showed 650 nets in the Zone 6 pools, as follows: 246 (38%) in Bonneville, 135 (21%) in The Dalles, and 269 (41%) in John Day.

Achieving good river conditions through managed river operations during the treaty fishery have been the basis of past litigation that have been supported by federal courts and are consistent with the trust and fiduciary responsibilities that the federal operators have with respect to CRITFC's member tribes. Good river conditions during the treaty fishery are also consistent with the spirit of the 10-year Memorandum of Agreements signed by tribal and Corps, BPA, and BOR officials.

In past meetings with Corps officials, tribal fishers have explained that a pool fluctuation of more than 1.5 foot disrupts tribal fishery operations. Specific problems include: (1) increased local currents that sweep debris into fishing nets, (2) rapid 1-2 hour drops in water level will lead to entanglement of nets or change local currents that affect fishing success, (3) boat access problems, and (4) nets torn from their anchors if pools are raised after nets are set. Nets and gear are costly to replace and may become "ghost nets" that continue to catch fish and may negatively affect fish populations outside of the treaty fishing period.

Any delays or disruptions to tribal fishing operations caused by the excessive pool fluctuations in Zone 6 can negatively impact tribal incomes, food resources and cultural practices. Much of the tribal fishers' annual income and food is generated during the brief treaty fishing season. The fishers have expressed to Corps officials that the loss of fishing opportunity during the extremely limited treaty fishery period cannot be replaced.

If this SOR cannot be accommodated, CRITFC requests a verbal response with an explanation from the federal operators by COB Friday, September 16, 2011. Thank you for considering this request. Please contact Kyle Dittmer or Bob Heinith should you have any questions at (503) 238-0667.

cc: Tribal Staffs and Attorneys